EPOS 2.2 - Adding Ethernet Protocols

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How To Do
This is a simple and easy tutorial on how to properly add a new Ethernet Protocol on EPOS 2.2.
We will cover step-by-step the existing compiler-related structures adjusting.

1. EPOS code tree.
in order to improve the code tree divisions organization, EPOS is subdivided into many intuitive directories.
The ones we will need to adjust in order to add a new protocol will be include/network and include/system
which contains the .h EPOS files, and src/network/ which will contain the new Protocol .cc files.

1.1. Create the Protocol directory structure
First, we need to create two directories.
- One at include/network, which will contain the .h files of the new protocol, and usually have the
  protocol name. Ex.: include/network/ipv4. In this case create a new directory as follows:
  include/network/protocol_name.
- And another one, with the same name at the source counterpart. Ex.: src/network/ipv4. In this case
  create a new directory as follows: src/network/protocol_name.

After this step, move the new protocol files to the respective directory, remember that to use a NIC defined
over Ethernet, the new protocol must privately inherit NIC<Ethernet>::Observer.

2. Add the protocol directory on the makefile
In order for the compiler to find the new Protocol code, we need to add to the network makefile the created
directories. The network makefile can be found at src/network.
We only need to modify the SUBDIRS declaration, adding the directory name in the line, as follows:

```makefile
# EPOS Network Makefile
include ../../makedefs

SUBDIRS := ipv4 tstp protocol_name
OBJS := $(subst .cc,.o,$(shell find *.cc | grep -v _test | grep -v _init))
INITS := $(subst .cc,.o,$(shell find *.cc | grep _init))

all: $(SUBDIRS) $(LIBSYS) $(LIBINIT)
```
3. Add the protocol makefile

In order to the .cc protocol files to be compiled, we also need to add a makefile in src/network/protocol_name/ to compile them. It's quite simple, just follow the example below (IPv4) and customize as needed:

```makefile
# EPOS IPv4 Makefile
include ../../../makedefs

OBJS := $(subst .cc,.o,$(shell find *.cc | grep -v _test | grep -v _init))
INITS := $(subst .cc,.o,$(shell find *.cc | grep _init))

all: $(LIBSYS) $(LIBINIT)
$(LIBSYS): $(LIBSYS)($(OBJS))
$(LIBINIT): $(LIBINIT)($(INITS))
clean: $(CLEAN) *.o *_test
```

4. Create the class Type

As any new class in EPOS, in order to use a newly defined class, we need to add a definition of this class on EPOS Types. Thus, add a declaration of the new defined classes in the new Protocol at include/system/types.h. Tip: Look for the already defined protocols and add the new classes definition right below. Remember that the class should have the same name as the classes your protocol defines.

5. Define the Protocol Traits

EPOS metaprogram uses Traits to configure most of the classes and to compile only the needed files for the application to run. So, each application defines its own application or inherits it from the System. To complete the addition of the new Protocol to EPOS, you must first define its traits at the machine traits file. They can be found at include/system/traits.h or can be defined in each application Traits file. The configuration added to the traits file should look like this (you can modify the traits as needed):

```cpp
template<> struct Traits<Protocol_Name>: public Traits<Network> {
```
static const bool enabled = NETWORKS::Count<Protocol_Name>::Result;

static const unsigned int RETRIES = 2;
static const unsigned int TIME_OUT = 3;
};

Along with the protocol traits definition, it is also needed to enable it through the Network Traits (as the enabled variable depends on the result of the NETWORKS Count operation). Thus, modify Network Traits as follows adding the new protocol to the NETWORKS list:

```cpp
template<> struct Traits<Network>: public Traits<void>
{
    static const bool enabled = (Traits<Build>::NODES > 1);

    static const unsigned int RETRIES = 3;
    static const unsigned int TIMEOUT = 10; // s

    typedef LIST<Protocol_Name> NETWORKS;
};
```